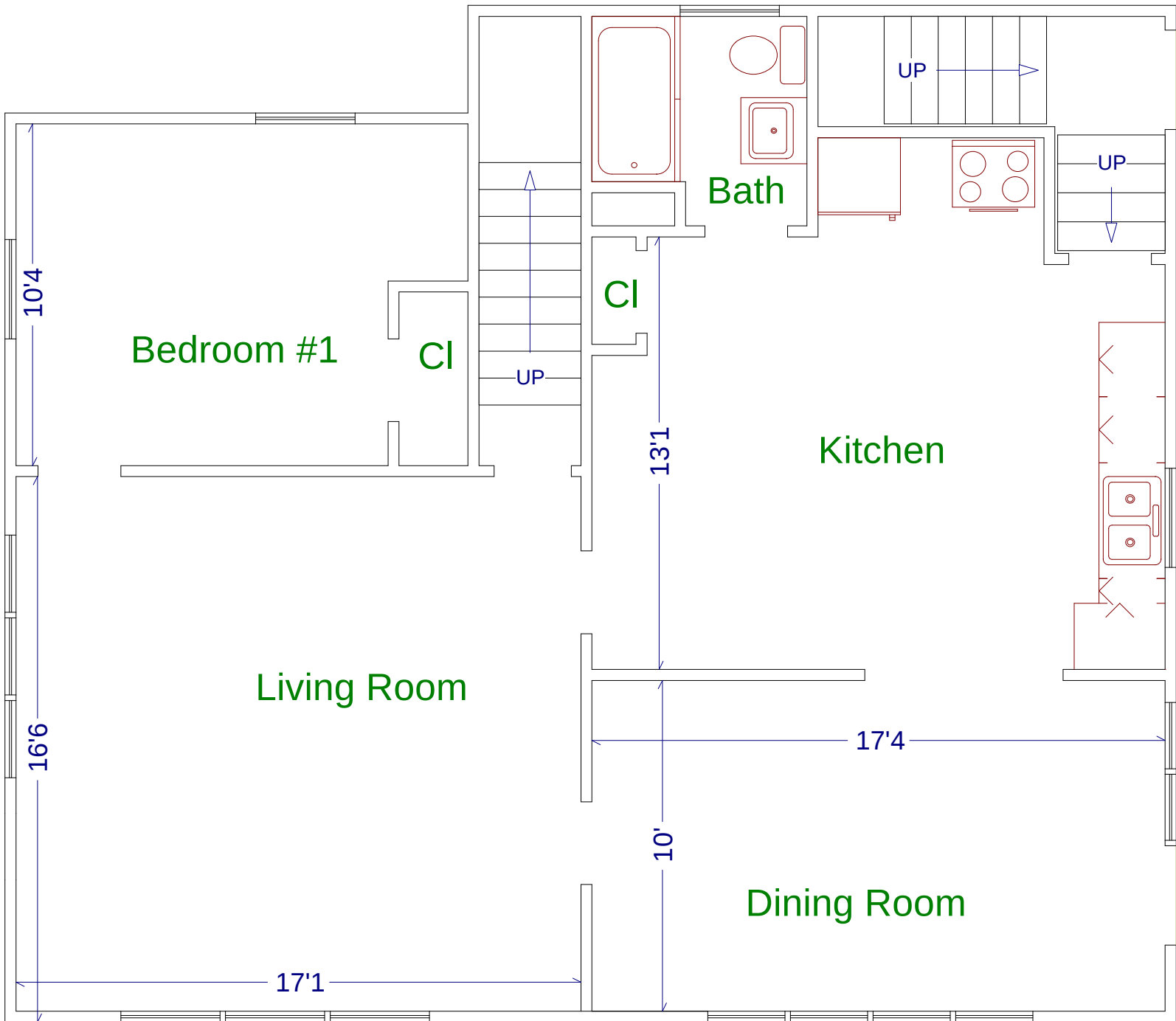




LIVING AREA
1043 sq ft